

**ATAL BIHARI VAJPAYEE VISHWAVIDYALAYA BILASPUR (C.G.)**

**Pre Ph. D. Course work Examination 2019-20**

**MATHEMATICS**

**PAPER II: CW – 02 (TOOLS AND TECHNIQUES)**

**Model question paper**

**[Set – III]**

**Duration - 3.00 Hrs**

**Max. Marks - 80**

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*Note: Section - A is Compulsory. Answer one question from each unit of Section - 'B' carrying equal marks*

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**Section - A**

**1. Answer the following questions in brief. 2 X 10 = 20**

- (I) what are component of LaTex?
- (II) What is LaTex documents?
- (III) Write LaTex Structure for  $90^\circ$ .
- (IV) Define extension principle for fuzzy sets.
- (V) State first Decomposition theorem for fuzzy sets.
- (VI) Give an example of continuous function that is not Lipschitz continuous.
- (VII) Define non expansive mapping.
- (VIII) Write the necessary and sufficient condition of regularity of transformation T.
- (IX) What is almost everywhere summability?
- (X) Write formula of Drichlet's integral.

**Section - B**

**12 X 5 = 60**

**UNIT – I**

**2. What are advantages and disadvantages of LaTex?**

**3. How can we install LaTex software in our PC?**

**UNIT – II**

- 4. (a). For all  $a, b \in [0, 1]$  prove that  $i_{min}(a, b) \leq (a, b) \leq \min(a, b)$ .**
- (b). Prove that if c is a continuous fuzzy compliment then c has unique equilibrium.**
- 5. State and prove first characterization theorem on fuzzy compliment.**

**UNIT – III**

- 6. State and prove schauder fixed point theorem.**
- 7. State and prove schauder – Tychonoff theorem.**

**UNIT – IV**

- 8. Write short notes on following.**
  - (i) (c,  $\sum$ ) sum
  - (ii) Abel sum
  - (iii) (E,  $\sum$ ) sum
  - (iv) (N,  $\sum$ ) sum
- 9. Show that two regular Nörlund methods  $(N, p)$  and  $(N, q)$  are equivalent if -**  
$$\sum |k_n| < \infty \sum |l_n| < \infty$$

**UNIT – V**

- 10. State Riemann Lebesgue theorem and write some important consequences of this theorem.**
- 11. What is summability of series? Describe summability of Fourier series.**

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