

PD-390

(563) M.Sc. COMPUTER SCIENCE (THIRD SEMESTER)

Examination DEC. 2020

Compulsory/Optional

Group-

Paper-II

Name/Title of Paper- ARTIFICIAL INTELLIGENCE AND EXPERT SYSTEM

Time: Three hours

Maximum Marks-80

Minimum Passing Marks-...

Note: Answer from all the section as directed. The figures in the right-hand margin indicate marks.

**SECTION-A**

1. Answer the following very short-answer type questions : 1X10
  - (a) What is knowledge?
  - (b) Write full form of DFS and BFS.
  - (c) What do you mean by dependency?
  - (d) What is computable Function?
  - (e) What do you mean by local variable in LISP?
  - (f) Write any two manipulation function in LISP.
  - (g) Write steps of natural language.
  - (h) What is reactive system?
  - (i) Write types of Expert System.
  - (j) Define Expert System.

**SECTION-B**

2. Answer the following questions: 2X5
  - (a) Discuss the foundation of AI.
  - (b) What do you mean by Knowledge representation?
  - (c) Write different Logical Function.
  - (d) What is Natural Language?
  - (e) What do you mean by Hybrid Expert Systems?

**SECTION-C**

Answer all questions: 12X5

Unit-I

3. (a) Explain different AI techniques.  
(b) Discuss A\* Algorithm with suitable Example.

OR

Define Knowledge and knowledge representation. Describe Uninformed Search Techniques with suitable example.

Unit-II

4. (a) Differentiate Procedural and Declarative Knowledge.  
(b) Explain Syntax & Semantics of FOPL.

OR

Define and describe Forward and Backward Reasoning with suitable example.

**Unit-III**

5. (a) Write a program in LISP to print table of given number.  
(b) What do you understand by PROLOG? Explain.

OR

(a) Write a program in LISP to explain Array and List.  
(b) Write a program in LISP to check given number is even or odd.

**Unit-IV**

6. Define planning in natural language and explain different planning methods in natural language.

OR

Discuss about the Syntactic Processing and Semantic Analysis in respect of natural processing language.

**Unit-V**

7. (a) Explain different knowledge acquisition and validation techniques.  
(b) Describe structure of an Expert System.

OR

Write notes on.

(i) Black Board Architecture  
(ii) Case based Expert System