

**PDO-169**  
**(541) M.Sc. BOTANY (FIRST SEMESTER) ATKT**  
**Examination DEC.- 2020**  
**Compulsory/Optional**  
**Group-**  
**Paper-**

Name/Title of Paper- PLANT PHYSIOLOGY-IV  
Time:-Three Hours.

Maximum Marks:080

Minimum Marks 29

नोट : दोनों खण्डों से निर्देशानुसार उत्तर दीजिए। प्रश्नों के अंक उनके दाहिनी ओर अंकित हैं।

Note: Answer from Both the Section as Directed. The Figures in the right-hand margin indicate marks.

**Section-A**

1. Answer the following question. choose the correct option- (1x10=10)
- (a) Electron acceptor during glycolysis is -  
(a) FAD (b) FMN (c) NADH (d) NAD
  - (b) the Enzyme responsible for reduction of molecular nitrogen to ammonia in legume plants is-  
(a) Nitrate reductase (b) Nitrite reductase (c) Denitrification (d) Nitrogenase
  - (c) the connectivity compound between glycolysis and Krebs's cycle is -  
(a) Pyruvic acid (b) Acetyl Co A. (c) Citric Acid (d) phosphoglyceric acid
  - (d) which one of the following is competitive inhibitor of succinate dehydrogenase.  
(a) Monorate (b) Succinate (c) Glutamate (d) Fumarate.
  - (e) The cofactor of Nitrate reductase activity is -  
(a) Molybdenum (b) Copper (c) Iron (d) Boron.
  - (f) Dieback disease of Citrus is caused due to the deficiency of -  
(a) Zinc (b) Copper (c) Magnesium (d) Calcium
  - (g) Acceptor of CO<sub>2</sub> in C<sub>4</sub> Plant is-  
(a) Phosphoglyceraldehyde (b) NAD (c) Ribulose diphosphate (d) AMP
  - (h) In salt tolerant plants the excess salt is transported to vacuole by-  
(a) Na-H+ antiporter (b) Na+K+ Pump. (c) Na-Cl Symporter (d) Na - H+ Pump.
  - (i) the Process of photorespiration in plant leads to-  
(a) Release of enhanced levels of CO<sub>2</sub> (b) Removal of waste metabolites  
(c) Lowering of the efficiency of photosynthetic carbon fixation  
(d) Enhance plant yield
  - (j) which of the following molecules is involved in Ca<sup>2+</sup> -dependent cell-cell adhesion-  
(a) Calmodulin (b) Cadherins (c) N-CAM (d) Calpain.
2. Write very brief (short) answer of the following- 2x5 = 10
- (a) Mycorrhiza (b) Root Nodules formation (c) G- Protein
  - (d) Diagram of C<sub>4</sub> Cycle (only flow chart) (e) Stress tolerance.

**SECTION - B**

Answers to be answered in detail-

15x4 = 60

**Unit - I**

3. Describe various theories proposed to explain the mechanism of "transport of solutes."

**OR**

Write notes on-

- (a) Active and passive transport.
- (b) Comparison of xylem and phloem transport

**Unit - II**

4. Write a detail account on "Signal transduction"

**OR**

Write notes on

- (a) Biological nitrogen fixation (b) Sulphate uptake transport.

**Unit-III**

5. describe "Calvin cycle" in detail.

**OR**

Write notes on

- (a) CAM Pathway (b) Photorespiration.

**Unit-IV**

6. What do you know about "stress" what are plant responses to biotic and abiotic stress.

**OR**

Write notes on

- (a) salinity stress (b) Oxidative stress.